SMART BUILDINGS LLC

AEE Northern Ohio

November 4th, 2010



Agenda

- What is a smart building and integration?
- How do you lay the foundation for integration?
- What are the benefits?
- What's Middleware?
- Case Studies
- Evolution of the controls marketplace





What Do Building Technology Systems Have In Common?

- Network Cabling
- Cable Pathways
- Communications Protocols or Rules
- System Databases
- System Administration and Management Workstations
- Power
- Equipment Room Space
- Web Access



Integrated and Converged Building Networks



Smart Building Integration Matrix©	Data Network	Structured Cable	Grounding System	VOIP	UPS Systems	Video Distribution System	Audio Visual Systems	Access Control Systems	Video Surveillance System	Intrusion Detections System	Wireless Systems	HVAC Man. Control Sys	Electric Power Man. Control Sys	Lighting Control System	Fire Alarm Systems	Elevator Systems Controls	Facility Management System	Integration of Business System
Data Network		•	٠		٠	٠	•	•	٠		٠	•	٠	•			•	•
Structured Cable	•			٠	•	۲	٠	٠	•		٠	٠	٠	•	٠		•	•
Grounding System	•			٠		٠	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	•	•	•
VOIP	•	٠	٠		•		٠	•				٠		٠	٠	٠		
UPS Systems	٠			٠		٠	٠	•	•	٠	•	٠	٠	٠	•	•	٠	•
Video Distribution System	٠	•	٠		•		٠								•	•		
Audio Visual Systems	٠		٠	٠	•	٠						•		•				
Access Control Systems	٠	•	٠	٠	•				•	٠		•		•		•		•
Video Surveillance System	•	۲	٠		•			•		٠					•	•		
Intrusion Detections System			٠		•			•	•									
Wireless Systems	•	•	•	•	•		•			•								
HVAC Management Control Systems	•	•	٠		٠		•	•			•			•	•		•	•
Electric Power Man. Control Systems	•		٠		٠													•
Programmable Lighting Control Systems	•	•	٠	•	٠		•	•	•	٠		•			٠		•	
Fire Alarm Systems		•	•		٠			•	•			•		•		•		
Elevator Systems Controls			٠	•	•	۲		•	•			٠		•	•			
Facility Management System	٠						٠	٠	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	•	•		•
Integration of Business System	•							•									٠	



EFFICIENCY - CAPEX SAVINGS

- **CABLING** 25-40% of labor cost, 12-20% of the overall cost of the cable installation.
- **CABLE PATHWAYS** Potential cost savings ranging from 15% to as high as 60%.
- **PROJECT MANAGEMENT** Approximately 30% of the project management for the systems is eliminated by consolidating the systems and cable installation.
- **EQUIPMENT** –Integration of the systems results in less hardware, less space and reductions in software licenses.
- **TRAINING** Standard browser and GUI interfaces. Less training of personnel on system management tools and platforms
- SCHEDULE COMPRESSION AND TIME TO COMMISSION - Integrated systems take less time to install, less time to configure.
- **POWER** Potential power and cooling reduction





EFFICIENCY - OPEX SAVINGS

- **SERVICE CONTRACTS** 15% savings with open systems versus proprietary systems
- **ADDITIONS AND REMODELLING** 20% savings related to structured cable infrastructure.
- **PREVENTATIVE AND PREDICITIVE MAINTNENACE SYSTEM** – Savings of 1-5% of equipment in extending lifecycles.
- ADDITIONAL ENERGY SAVINGS coordinated supply/demand, improved load factors. Additional 6% of energy savings



Green and Smart





Integrated Systems

"The Whole is Greater than the Sum of the Parts"

- Integration takes place at the physical, network and application levels
- Integrated systems share resources
- Sharing of resources underpins the financial metrics and improved functionality of integrated systems.
- Systems. System integration provides functionality that cannot be provided by any one system. Integrated systems strive for a single database, considerably reducing the cost and support for synchronizing separate databases.







What is a Smart Building?

- Integrated building technology systems at a physical, logical and application level
- Integrated horizontally among all subsystems and vertically to facility management and business systems.
- Integration design includes structured cable, open network protocols and standardized databases and take advantage of current and emerging technology.







Existing Buildings Managing the Tower of Babel



- Leverage those existing investments.
- Deploy the "best of breed" systems.
- Standard interfaces for all systems
- Vertical as well as horizontal integration of systems
- Permits the sharing of information between systems
- Software/ software and hardware
- Calculate how much data
- Careful attention must be paid to system communications structures



Ave Maria University Award Winner for Best Use of Automation



- CAPEX 9% lower than a conventional approach.
- OPEX
 - Est. \$600,000 annual saving on utility costs
 - Est. \$350,000 annual saving on staff costs. (1 FTE/165 persons compared to 75 in peer institutions.



GSA Metrics





BUILDING OPERATIONS CENTERS





New energy systems and applications that FM will need to manage

SMARTBUILDINGS

- Solar panels
- Geothermal sources
- Wind turbines
- Vehicle recharge stations
- Electrical switchable glass
- Exterior shading systems
- Wireless building systems
- Demand response planning
- Energy Dashboards
- Sun tracking systems
- Personnel RFID systems
- Structural anti-corrosion monitoring systems
- Oxygen depletion monitoring systems
- Personal rapid transit systems





Are we constructing high performance buildings that no one will be able to operate?

- The knowledge base and skill sets is rapidly changing.
- Redefining the role
- Attract young people into the profession.
- Perception: underpaid, underappreciated and organizationally marginalized
- Organizational Issues: IT, C-Level offices



Organizational Design Model



THE MOVEMENT OF IT AND BAS

IT Companies Move to BAS

BAS Companies Move to IT

- Cisco acquires Richards Zeta, collaborate on Energywise
- IBM moves into Smart Cities and Smart Buildings; teams with JCI
- Google PowerMeter
- Microsoft Hohm, Dynamics AX

- JCI acquires Gridlogix
- Honeywell acquires Tridium
- Schneider acquires TAC, Pelco and APC



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Additional Resources **"SMART BUILDINGS**" ISBN 0-9786144-0-2

